Accounts Payable Overview of Invoice and Payment Processing

Functions and procedures 2024

Chuck Harben, Accounts Payable and Risk Management Supervisor, Mobile County Public Schools

Phone: 251-221-4437

Email: charben@mcpss.com



Intake of Invoices

Invoices received by email or fax

- We often receive invoices via email or fax.
 Mostly by email now that faxes are becoming a thing of the past.
- Being the largest school district in Alabama, the volume of invoices we receive on a daily basis requires us to have several Accounts Payable clerks. Each clerk is assigned a set of vendors by alphabet, and that clerk is the main contact for those vendors. Companies email their invoices to the respective clerk for processing. We also publish staff assignment lists to departments and schools to help facilitate receipt of invoices.

Invoices received by USPS

- Invoices also come to us via U.S.P.S.
- The mail is disbursed in the same manner to each correlating clerk's designated in box that they check each day.



Preparing Invoices for Payment



PURCHASE ORDERS



VERIFYING INVOICES
TO P.O. AND
RECEIVING
DOCUMENTS



MANAGING DISCOUNTS AND REFUNDS



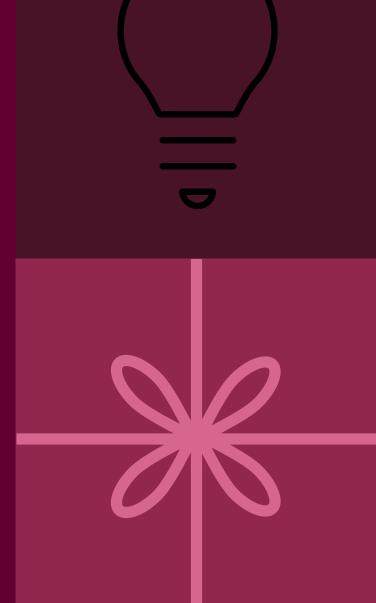
CONSTRUCTION INVOICES AND PAYMENTS



SALES TAX



RECONCILING STATEMENTS



Purchase Orders



Purchase Orders are used to initiate a purchase from a vendor. Ideally, vendor invoices will reference the district purchase order number. If no PO is indicated, the AP Staff may need to investigate further to determine the PO number assigned.



Purchase Orders are used to:

- Complete an approval process prior to the buy
- Communicate the order to the vendor
- Establish a contract with a vendor
- Encumber the amount of the purchase against a budget
- Track receipt of goods and services
- Accumulate expenditure and payment information



Verifying Invoices

Verifying Invoices to Purchase Order

- AP Staff should verify that the items invoiced match the items listed on the PO:
 - Does pricing on invoice match the pricing on the PO?
 - Are the items listed on the PO listed on the invoice?
 - Does the vendor information match?
 - Have all required documents been received?
 (i.e. signed contracts etc.)
 - Verify that the three-way match is complete: purchase order, receiving signature and invoice

Verifying Invoice to Receiving Document

- The Purchase order is our preferred Receiving Document for MCPSS. We require a signature of the responsible party that has received the materials. They sign and date the purchase order at the bottom and forward to the appropriate accounts payable clerk to match to incoming invoices.
- Some exceptions would be:
 - Utilities
 - Blanket Purchase orders

COMPLETED PO	INVOICE TO:	COMPLETED PO	
PO TOTAL: \$ 612.26 TERMS: Net 30 DELIVERY DATE: 10/04/2023 CCTR-REQ NO: 0700-2416 ORIGINATOR: HOLLOWAY ELE	MOBILE COUNTY BO ARD OF EDUCATION P.O.BOX 180069 MOBILE AL 36618 PHONE:(251)221-4473 FAX:(251)221-4472	PO NUMBER: GP-240007 PO DATE: 10/04/2023 PAGE: Page 1 of 1 PO TYPE: Normal EXPIRES ON: 02/01/2024	

SHOW PO NUMBER ON ALL SHIPPING CONTAINERS, PACKING LISTS, INVOICES AND CORRESPONDENCE.

THE INVOICE AMOUNT IS NOT TO EXCEED THE PURCHASE ORDER AMOUNT FOR ANY REASON . ANY CHANGE MUST BE APPROVED IN WRITING BY PURCHASING MANAGER . ANY AMOUNT EXCEEDING THE PURCHASE ORDER AMOUNT WITHOUT PROPER APPROVAL IN WRITING BY PURCHASING MANAGER WILL BE THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE VENDOR.

CHID TO:

Managing Discounts and Refunds



Vendors may provide early settlement DISCOUNTS if their invoices are paid within 10 days of the date of the invoice.

This is not always feasible due to the volume of invoices being processed at a given time.

This is not always economically sound, sometimes it is more economical for a district to hold on to their funds and pay within 30 days

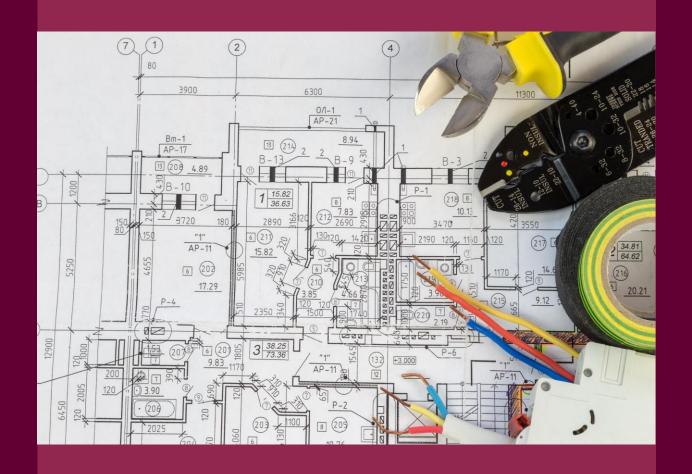


There may be times when vendors are overpaid, or items are returned to the vendor and the district/school is due a REFUND.

When the refund is received, funds should be deposited back to the original General Ledger number of the purchase to ensure that the respective cost center and fund accounts receive the appropriate credit.

Construction Invoices and Payments

- Steps to verifying and paying construction invoices
- Purchase order
- Payment encumberances
- Facilities dept



Construction and Maintenance Invoices

- On construction projects the majority of PO's are blanket which must be reencumbered after each payment.
- You may be asked to pay a percentage of the invoice or pay invoices as work is done in stages, these PO's cross fiscal years so be sure to reencumber the PO until final payment is made.
- Construction invoices are placed on a pay application and presented to facilities management to approve before being sent to accounts payable for processing.
- All construction invoices are required to have an invoice number.
- The majority of maintenance PO's are blanket for supplies, goods and services. Again you must ensure that the PO's for these types of purchases are reencumbered.
- All items on maintenance PO's are verified by receiving/picking tickets.



ABC Form C-10 (State) July 2006

APPLICATION and CERTIFICATE for PAYMENT

ESTIMATE No.	
DATE:	
R C No	

Attac	h Schedule of Values	B.C.	No.	
TOOV	WNER: PF	OJECT		
FROM	1 CONTRACTOR: FF	ROM CONTRACTOR:		
	FEIN			
	TOTAL ORIGINAL CONTRACT		\$	
	CHANGE ORDER(S) Nu	mbers	\$	
	thi	ough	\$	
	TOTAL CONTRACT TO DATE			
1.	. Work Completed to Date per attached Schedule of Values (\$	
	%)		\$	
2.	2. Stored Materials: (Attach list or Form ABC C - SM, Inventory of Stored Materials.)		ls.) \$	
3. Total Completed Work and Stored Materials		()		
4.	1		\$ \$	
5.	Č		,	
			\$	
6. Less Total Previous Payments			φ	
7.	Balance Due This Estimate		\$	
CONTRACTOR'S CERTIFICATION The undersigned Contractor certifies that to the best of his knowledge, information, and belief the Work covered by this Application for Payment has been completed in accordance with the Contract Documents, that all amounts have been paid by him for Work for which previous Certificates for Payments were issued and payments received from the Owner and that current payment shown herein has not yet been received.		ed in to the Owner m for belief, the W reived quality of the	ARCHITECT'S CERTIFICATION In accordance with the Contract Documents, the Architect certifies to the Owner that, to the best of the Architect's knowledge and belief, the Work has progressed to the point indicated herein, the quality of the Work is in accordance with the Contract Documents, and the Contractor is entitled to payment of the amount approved.	
ĄŖPI	ROVALS			
Date			(Architect)	
Approved by (Own@itle)		Signature	Date	
There	วงเพียงประที่กู้เรื่องให้สำรับเห็น่ร are available in the amount People red			
	L. S.	Date		
Notar	ry Public			

Sales Tax

Alabama Public Schools are non-profit Educational institutions and are exempt from Certain Sales and Use taxes

AP Staff are responsible for verifying invoices so that the system is not charged for sales tax.

When the clerk identifies a sales tax charge, the vendor is notified of our tax-exempt status and are sent an exemption certificate if needed.

More information regarding the sales and use tax may be found at, https://www.revenue.alabama.gov

Reconciling Statements

Vendor Statements should be reconciled to payments records

-Ensures that lost payments can be identified and corrected.

-Identifies past due invoices that need to be addressed.

-Any outlying information such as unapplied credits, or fees from the vendor can be identified.



Direct payments without a purchase order

Invoice Payments



Prepaid Travel Hotel or Registration



Purchasing Card and Credit Card Transactions

Direct Payments Without a P.O.

PO, may come into play for some of the following reasons:

- Utility Services, such as Water or Power
- Direct payments for insurance
- Travel Reimbursements



For Direct payments, the AP staff will match the vendor invoice to an authorization to pay

Travel – Prepayments



Purchase orders are still required in our District for Prepaid Travel arrangements



There is a travel approval process in place that first must be met through our electronic travel form. Once the employee has their approval to attend a conference and travel, they can request PO's to prepay for Hotels and Registration. Board approval is required on any travel exceeding \$1,200



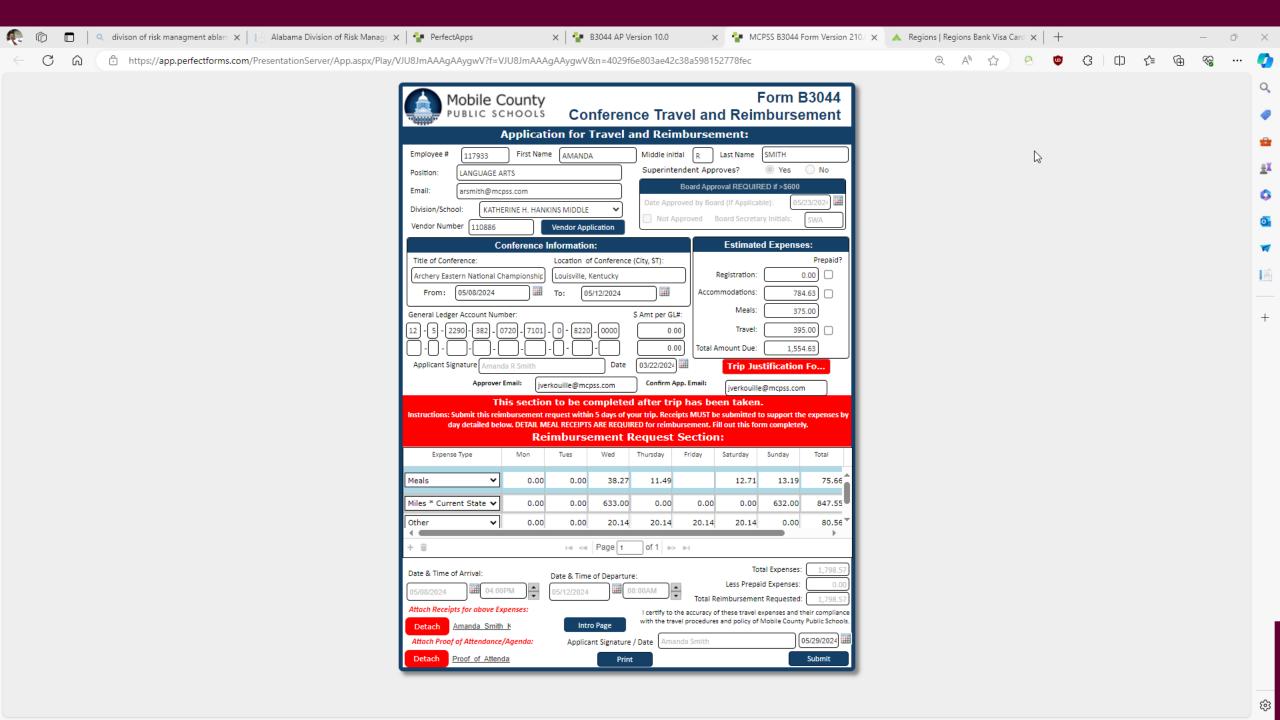
For prepayment to Hotels, they must provide the AP department with a purchase order, an approved travel request form, and a hotel confirmation showing the amount and details of their stay, Including dates and amounts to match the approved PO.

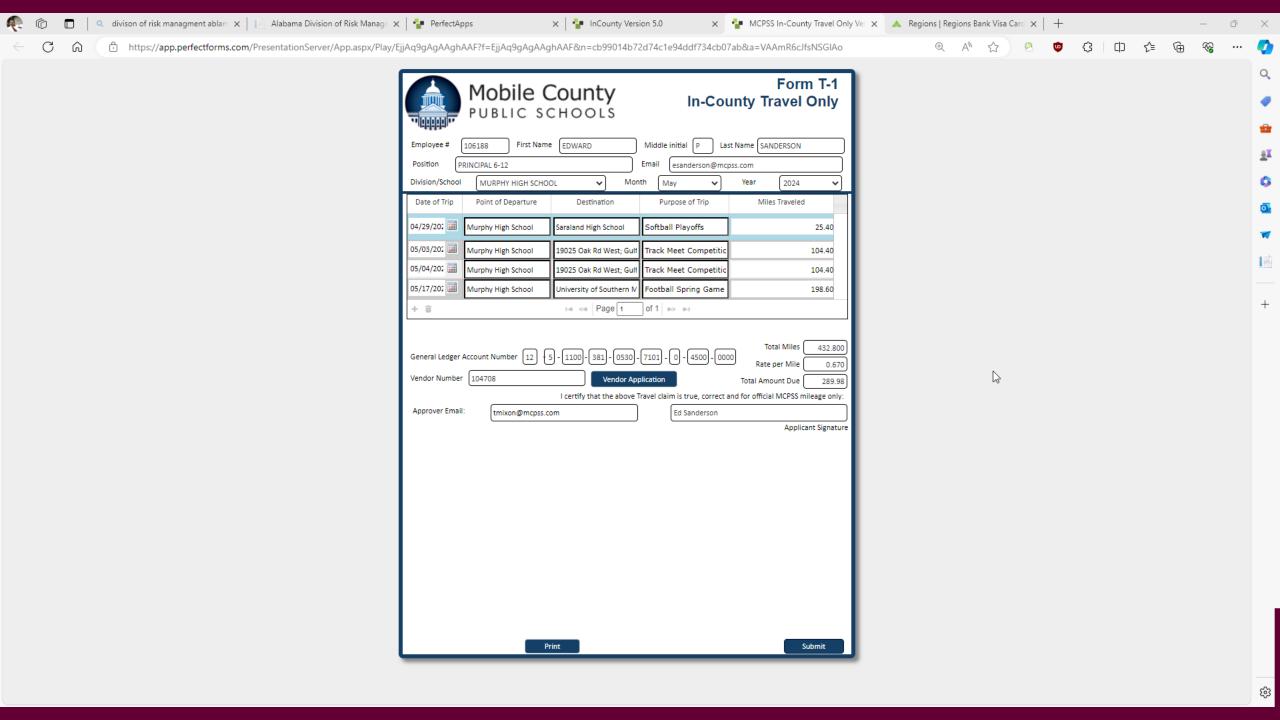


For prepayment for Registration, they must provide the AP department with a purchase order, an approved travel request form and a registration confirmation or form showing amounts due to attend the conference.



Hotel and Registrations are the only allowable prepaid travel items at this time. We do not advance funds for meals, incidentals or mileage.





Credit Card Transactions

There are instances when a vendor will not accept payment in the form of a check

- One such instance we are experiencing more and more of is that Hotels will not accept a School Board Check when presented. In that instance we would use a designated purchasing card to complete the transaction.
- Venues for Board Approved Events or System Wide Meetings may not accept check payments.
- We also pay vendors through a virtual card through Regions Bank which has become our preferred method of payment.



Payment Types

Paper Checks – The old fashioned, tried and true paper checks to vendors



ACH- We utilize ACH payments for employee reimbursements for travel and other Board Approved expenses.



Virtual Card Payments - We offer our regular vendors (not hotels or conferences) the option of signing up for virtual credit card payments. Our School System has partnered with Regions Bank in a virtual card program where the School System receives a percentage back from the processing of the virtual payments. The vendors utilize the virtual card program to receive quicker payments instead of check payments and waiting on the mail, and the School System benefits from the added revenue.



Minimally used System
Purchasing Card for
exceptions to the other
payment options only. This
is mostly used for hotels,
registration that will not
accept a check and
emergency purchases.

Payment and Posting Processing

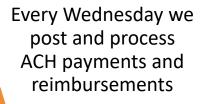
(Remember internal controls, separation of duties, and find a regular routine that works for your school or department)

After the AP staff's batches have been entered, verified by a second person and approved, they are ready to process for payment

AP Staff process and post for Check Runs on Every Tuesday and Thursday



For Virtual Card Transactions, AP staff post and process payments daily



Resolving Payment Issues







Fiscal Year End AP Procedures

Utilizing Nextgen Aging Reports

Dialing for dollars

Specific funds that have to be closed each fiscal year that require special attention

Closing/Completing Blanket
Purchase Orders

